Maryland Department of Natural Resources Resource Assessment Service Maryland Geological Survey Stephen Van Ryswick, Director

HYDROGRAPHS AND TABLES SHOWING GROUNDWATER LEVEL AND PUMPAGE RECORDS FOR SELECTED OBSERVATION WELLS IN CHARLES COUNTY, MARYLAND

Compiled by Isabel L. Glasman



Prepared in cooperation with the Charles County Department of Planning and Growth Management

August 2023

SUMMARY

This report presents water-level data for 27 observation wells in Charles County. Water levels are tabulated for measurements from July 2022 through June 2023. Water-level hydrographs are shown for the entire period of record at each site. Data, collected by the Maryland Geological Survey (MGS), are stored in the National Water Information System (Groundwater Site Inventory database), maintained by the U.S. Geological Survey. Current and historical groundwater data may be obtained from the U.S. Geological Survey website at http://waterdata.usgs.gov/nwis/gw. The water-level data can also be accessed through a convenient map interface of the Maryland Geological Survey at http://www.mgs.md.gov/groundwater/water level mapper.html.

This report also presents groundwater withdrawals correlated with water levels in 6 observation wells, from June 2022 through June 2023. Pumpage data were obtained from Charles County Department of Public Utilities.

Water levels in the **Magothy aquifer** fluctuate with usage but the overall trend shows continuing gradual declines. The largest fluctuations occurred at St. Charles (CH Bf 133), where water levels varied as much as 50 feet due to pumpage (fig. 4). Water levels range from 75.84 ft below sea level at Sun Valley (CH Be 43) to 135.53 ft below sea level at St. Charles (CH Bf 133). Recent pumpage in the Waldorf area ranged from 3,050,905 gallons per day (March 2023) to 3,863,524 gallons per day (May 2023) (tab. 1). Plots in figures 3 and 4 show the correlation between water levels and pumpage in the Waldorf area.

Water levels in the **Upper Patapsco aquifer system** fluctuate as much as 5 feet in response to pumping and continue to decline overall, with the exception of those at Douglas Point (CH Da 21) and Smallwood West (CH Be 60) where water levels held steady or have slightly recovered in the past year. Water levels range from 16.02 ft below sea level at Douglas Point (CH Da 21) to 84.15 ft below sea level at St. Charles (CH Bf 157).

Water levels in the **Lower Patapsco aquifer system** fluctuate seasonally due to usage, but have exhibited flat or recovering trends in the past year. Fluctuations due to pumping are especially apparent in the La Plata area (CH Ce 56), where water levels varied as much as 10 feet, Water levels in the Lower Patapsco system range from 17.71 ft below sea level at Douglas Point (CH Da 20) to 138.59 ft below sea level at La Plata (CH Ce 56). Recent pumpage in the Waldorf area ranged from 1,844,319 gallons per day (Feb 2023) to 2,847,134 gallons per day (Aug 2022) (tab 2). Plots in figures 6 and 7 show the correlation between water levels and pumpage in the Waldorf area. Figure 13 shows that water levels at Potomac Heights (CH Bc 24) continue to stay above the 80% management level as required by the Maryland Department of the Environment (MDE), though recent levels are within 15 feet of the regulatory threshold level.

Water levels in the **Patuxent aquifer system** continue to decline except in the northeastern part of the County at Malcom (CH Bg 18), where water levels have continued to exhibit a flat trend following recent decreased usage at Chalk Point power plant. In western Charles County, water levels at Chapmans Landing, Bryans Road and Mattawoman Water Treatment Plant (CH Bc 75, CH Bc 77, CH Bc 78 and CH Cc 34), have been declining at rates of up to 5 ft/yr. Water levels range from 14.34 ft below sea level in the western part of the county at Douglas Point (CH Da 18) to 118.34 ft below sea level at Chapman's Landing (CH Bc 77). Recent pumpage in the Bryans Road area ranged from 401,467 gallons per day (Nov 2022) to 513,133 gallons per day (June 2023) (tab. 3). Plots in figures 9 and 10 show the correlation between water levels and pumpage in the Bryans Road area.

OBSERVATION WELLS

Magothy aquifer

| Well Number | Location | <u>Aquifer</u> |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| CH Be 43 | Sun Valley | Magothy |
| CH Bf 133 | St. Charles | Magothy |

Aquifer

Upper Patapsco Upper Patapsco

Upper Patapsco

Upper Patapsco

Upper Patapsco aquifer system

Well Number CH Be 60 CH Bf 157 CH Bf 158 CH Da 21 <u>Location</u> Smallwood West St. Charles John Hanson Middle School Douglas Point

Lower Patapsco aquifer system

| <u>Well Number</u> | Location | <u>Aquifer</u> |
|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| CH Bc 24 | Potomac Heights | Lower Patapsco |
| CH Bc 81 | Montrose Farms | Lower Patapsco |
| CH Be 72 | Saw Mill Place | Lower Patapsco |
| CH Bf 146 | near St. Charles | Lower Patapsco |
| CH Cc 31 | Dravo well | Lower Patapsco |
| CH Ce 56 | Heritage Green, La Plata | Lower Patapsco |
| CH Da 20 | Douglas Point | Lower Patapsco |
| CH De 52 | Chapel Point Woods | Lower Patapsco |

Patuxent aquifer system

| Well Number | Location | <u>Aquifer</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------------|----------------|
| CH Bc 75 | Chapman's Landing Well 2 | Patuxent |
| CH Bc 77 | Chapman's Landing Well 1 | Patuxent |
| CH Bc 78 | Bryans Road Well 5 | Patuxent |
| CH Bd 52 | Route 227 test site | Patuxent |
| CH Be 57 | Smallwood West | Patuxent |
| CH Be 73 | Saw Mill Place | Patuxent |
| CH Bf 166 | Pinefield | Patuxent |
| CH Bf 167 | Gardiner Road | Patuxent |
| CH Bg 18 | near Malcolm | Patuxent |
| CH Cc 34 | Mattawoman Water Treatment Plant | Patuxent |
| CH Ce 57 | Heritage Green, La Plata | Patuxent |
| CH Ce 66 | White Plains Regional Park | Patuxent |
| CH Da 18 | Douglas Point | Patuxent |

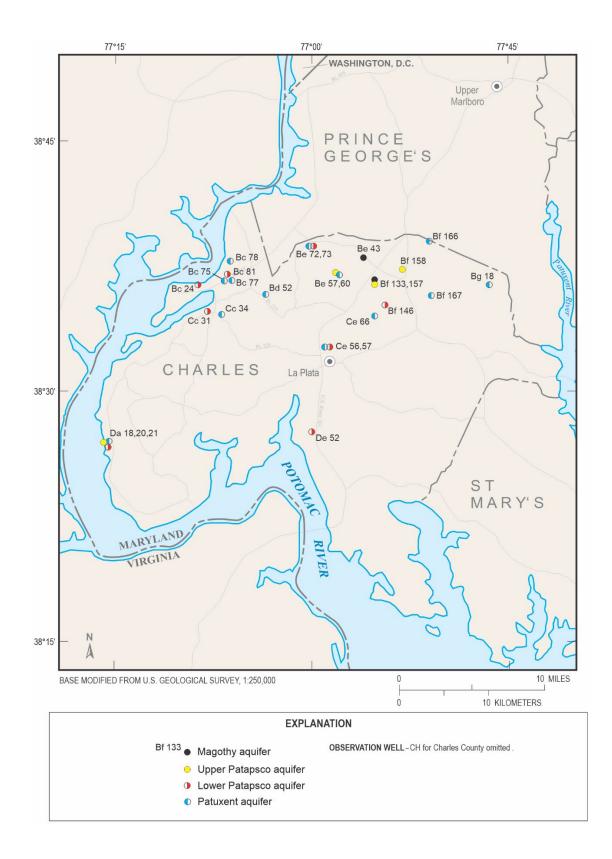
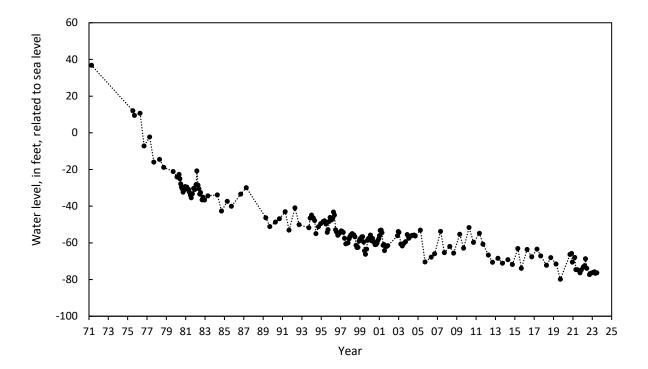


Figure 1. Location of observation wells in Charles County.

MAGOTHY AQUIFER

WELL NUMBER: CH Be 43
PERMIT NUMBER: CH-71-0066
LOCATION: Sun Valley
LAT. 38° 38' 19", LONG. 76° 55' 55"
AQUIFER: Magothy Formation of Upper Cretaceous age.
WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 459 ft; Casing diameter: 6 in. to 428 ft; Screen diameter: 5 in. from 433 to 459 ft.
INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.
DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 216.79 ft above NGVD of 1929.
MEASURING POINT: Top of casing 1.95 ft above land surface.
PERIOD OF RECORD: April 1971 to current year.
EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 180 ft below land surface, on April 8, 1971; lowest measured, 296.65 ft below land surface, on September 18, 2019.

| DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Sep 22,2022 Nov 18,2022 | | Jan 30,2023 Mar 27,2023 | | Apr 24,2023 Jun 28,2023 | |



WELL NUMBER: CH Bf 133

LOCATION: St. Charles

PERMIT NUMBER: CH-70-0069 LAT. 38° 36' 40", LONG. 76° 54' 59"

AQUIFER: Magothy Formation of Upper Cretaceous age.

WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 510 ft;

Casing diameter: 10 in. to 77 ft; 6 in. from -2 to 420 ft; 4 in. from 420 to 436 ft, and 506 to 510 ft;

Screen diameter: 4 in. from 436 to 506 ft.

INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.

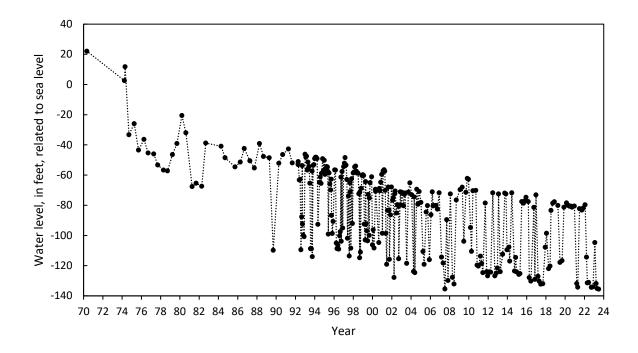
DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 223.50 ft above NGVD of 1929.

MEASURING POINT: Top of casing 0.82 ft above land surface.

PERIOD OF RECORD: May 1970 to current year.

EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 201.4 ft below land surface, on May 6, 1970; lowest measured, 359.03 ft below land surface, on June 28, 2023.

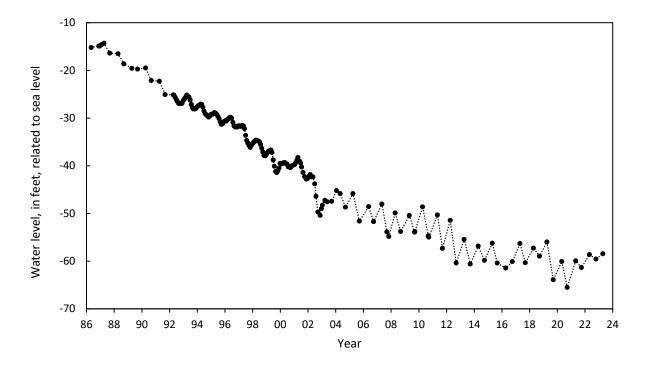
| DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Sep 22,2022 Nov 18,2022 | | Jan 30,2023 Mar 20,2023 | | Apr 24,2023 Jun 28,2023 | |



UPPER PATAPSCO AQUIFER SYSTEM

WELL NUMBER: CH Be 60
PERMIT NUMBER: CH-81-1468
LOCATION: Smallwood West
LAT. 38° 37' 06", LONG. 76° 57' 56"
AQUIFER: Upper Patapsco aquifer of the Patapsco Formation of Lower Cretaceous age.
WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 635 ft;
Casing diameter: 6 in. to 401 ft; 4 in. from 401 to 610 ft, and 625 to 635 ft;
Screen diameter: 4 in. from 610 to 625 ft.
INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.
DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 212.8 ft above NGVD of 1929.
MEASURING POINT: Top of casing 2.2 ft above land surface.
PERIOD OF RECORD: May 1986 to current year.
EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 227.1 ft below land surface, on April 10, 1987; lowest measured, 278.32 ft below land surface, September 17, 2020.

| D | ATE | | WATER LEVEL |
|-----|-----|------|----------------|
| Oct | 19, | 2022 | 272.35 |
| Apr | 17, | 2023 | 271.26 |



WELL NUMBER: CH Bf 157

PERMIT NUMBER: CH-81-1846 LAT. 38° 36' 40", LONG. 76° 54' 59"

LOCATION: St. Charles LAT. 38° 36' 40", LON AQUIFER: Upper Patapsco aquifer of the Patapsco Formation of Lower Cretaceous age.

WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 623 ft;

Casing diameter: 6 in. to 396 ft; 4 in. from 396 to 608 ft;

Screen diameter: 4 in. from 608 to 623 ft.

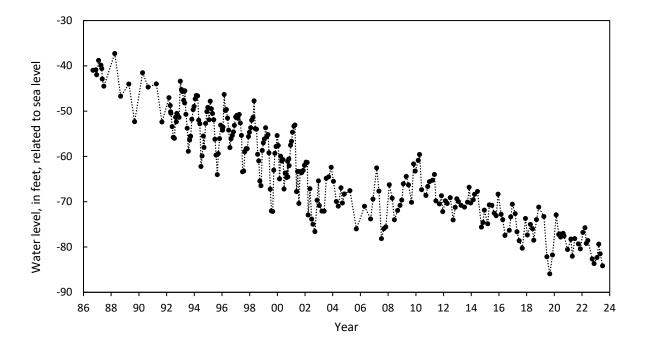
INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.

DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 225.0 ft above NGVD of 1929.

MEASURING POINT: Top of casing 1.70 ft above land surface.

PERIOD OF RECORD: September 1986 to current year.

| DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| Sep 26,2022 Nov 18,2022 | | Jan 30, 2023 Mar 20, 2023 | | Apr 24, 2023 Jun 28, 2023 | |



EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 262.27 ft below land surface, on April 5, 1988; lowest measured, 310.93 ft below land surface, on September 5, 2019.

WELL NUMBER: CH Bf 158

PERMIT NUMBER: CH-81-1847 LAT. 38° 37' 32", LONG. 76° 53' 19"

LOCATION: John Hanson Middle School

AQUIFER: Upper Patapsco aquifer of the Patapsco Formation of Lower Cretaceous age.

WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 645 ft;

Casing diameter: 6 in. to 398 ft; 4 in. from 398 to 630 ft;

Screen diameter: 4 in. from 630 to 645 ft.

INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.

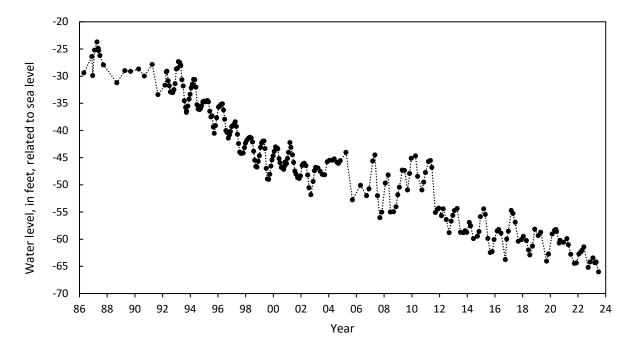
DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 193 ft above NGVD of 1929.

MEASURING POINT: Top of casing 2.0 ft above land surface.

PERIOD OF RECORD: April 1986 to current year.

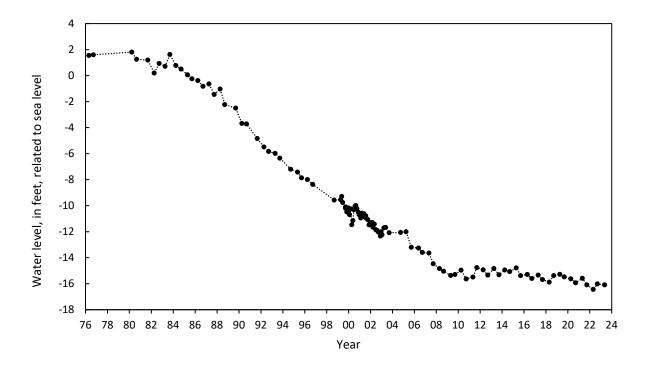
EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 216.7 ft below land surface, on April 10, 1987; lowest measured, 259.03 ft below land surface, on June 28, 2023.

| DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| Sep 26,2022 Nov 17,2022 | | Jan 30, 2023 Mar 24, 2023 | | Apr 24, 2023 Jun 28, 2023 | |



WELL NUMBER: CH Da 21
PERMIT NUMBER: CH-73-0592
LOCATION: Douglas Point
LAT. 38° 26' 59", LONG. 77° 15' 24"
AQUIFER: Upper Patapsco aquifer of the Patapsco Formation of Lower Cretaceous age
WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 381 ft; Casing diameter: 6 in. to 366 ft; Screen diameter: 6 in. from 366 to 381 ft.
INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.
DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 90 ft above NGVD of 1929.
MEASURING POINT: Top of casing 1.67 ft above land surface.
PERIOD OF RECORD: April 1976 to current year.
EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 88.19 ft below land surface, on March 25, 1980; lowest measured, 106.44 ft below land surface, on April 29, 2022.

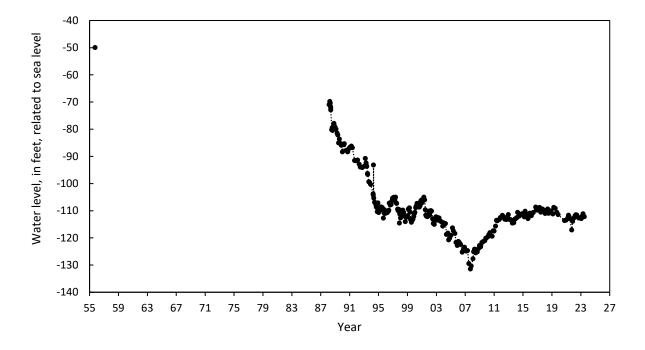
| DA | TE | WATER LEVEL |
|-----|---------|----------------|
| Sep | 13,2022 | 106.02 |
| May | 10,2023 | 106.09 |



LOWER PATAPSCO AQUIFER SYSTEM

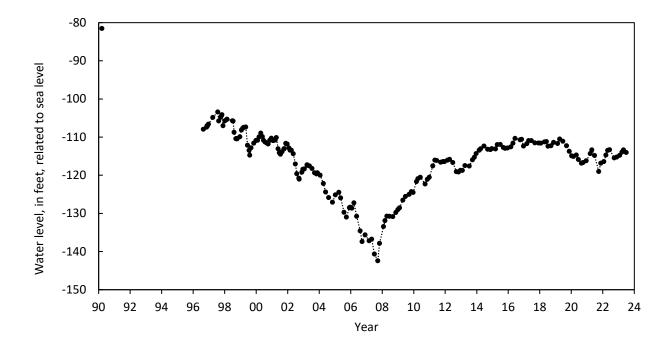
| PERMIT NUMBER: CH-02-0874 |
|--|
| LAT. 38° 36' 34", LONG. 77° 08' 30" |
| ormation of Lower Cretaceous age. |
| rtesian well, depth 435 ft; |
| to 415 ft; |
| nd 415 to 435 ft. |
| |
| ⁷ D of 1929. |
| nd surface. |
| year. |
| easured, 122 ft below land surface, on October 10, |
| surface, on September 21, 2007. |
| |

| DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| Sep 22,2022 Nov 17,2022 | | Jan 27, 2023 Mar 21, 2023 | | Apr 27, 2023 Jun 30, 2023 | |



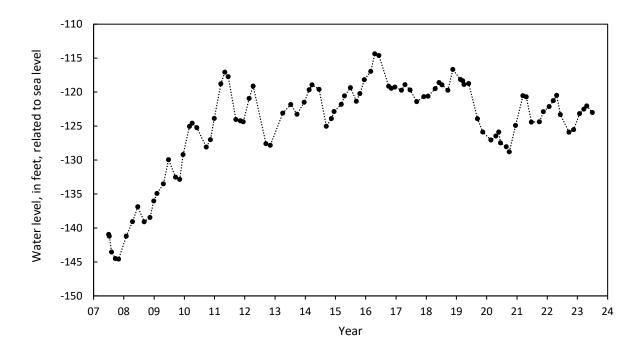
| WELL NUMBER: CH Bc 81 | PERMIT NUMBER: CH-88-0482 |
|--|---|
| LOCATION: Montrose Farms | LAT. 38° 37' 09", LONG. 77° 06' 10" |
| AQUIFER: Lower Patapsco aquifer of the Patapsco Formation | |
| WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian w | vell, depth 656 ft; |
| Casing diameter: 6 in. to 541 ft; 4 in. from 531 to 556 | ft, 588 to 642 ft, and 646 to 656 ft; |
| Screen diameter: 4 in. from 556 to 588 ft, and 642 to 6 | 46 ft. |
| INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements. | |
| DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 156.46 ft above NGVD of | f 1929. |
| MEASURING POINT: Top of casing 2.82 ft above land surface | ce. |
| PERIOD OF RECORD: March 1990 to current year. | |
| EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 2 | 238 ft below land surface, on March 19, |
| 1990; lowest measured, 298.89 ft below land surface, | on September 21, 2007. |

| DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| Sep 22,2022 Nov 17,2022 | | Jan 27, 2023 Mar 21, 2023 | | Apr 27, 2023 Jun 30, 2023 | |



| WELL NUMBER: CH Be 72 | PERMIT NUMBER: CH-95-0275 |
|--|---|
| LOCATION: Saw Mill Place | LAT. 38° 39' 03", LONG. 76° 59' 43" |
| AQUIFER: Lower Patapsco aquifer of the Patapsco Fe | ormation of Lower Cretaceous age. |
| WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, a | rtesian well, depth 905 ft; |
| Casing diameter: 4 in. to 720 ft, and 730 to 88 | 30 ft, and 900 to 905 ft; |
| Screen diameter: 4 in. from 720 to 730 ft, and | 880 to 900 ft. |
| INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements. | |
| DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 110 ft above NG | VD of 1929. |
| MEASURING POINT: Top of casing 2.55 ft above la | nd surface. |
| PERIOD OF RECORD: June 2007 to current year. | |
| EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level me | easured, 224.36 ft below land surface, on April 19, |
| 2016; lowest measured, 254.58 ft below land | surface, on October 31, 2007. |

| DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL |
|----------------------------|----------------|-----------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Sep 22,2022 Nov 17,2022 | | · · · · · | 233.17 232.50 | Apr 24,2023 Jun 30,2023 | |



WELL NUMBER: CH Bf 146

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PERMIT NUMBER: CH-81-0593
LAT. 38° 35' 08", LONG. 76° 54' 07"
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LOCATION: Near St. Charles

AQUIFER: Lower Patapsco aquifer of the Patapsco Formation of Lower Cretaceous age.

WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 1,427 ft;

Casing diameter: 6 in. to 1,059 ft, 1,069 to 1,073 ft, 1,083 to 1,161 ft, 1,166 to 1,170 ft, 1,180 to 1,184 ft, 1,189 to 1,195 ft, 1,205 to 1,244 ft, 1,249 to 1,252 ft, 1,262 to 1,298 ft, 1,328 to 1,342 ft, and 1,417 to 1,427 ft;

Screen diameter: 6 in. from 1,059 to 1,069 ft, 1,073 to 1,083 ft, 1,161 to 1,166 ft, 1,170 to 1,180 ft, 1,184 to 1,189 ft, 1,195 to 1,205 ft, 1,244 to 1,249 ft, 1,252 to 1,262 ft, 1,298 to 1,328 ft and 1,342 to 1,417 ft.

INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.

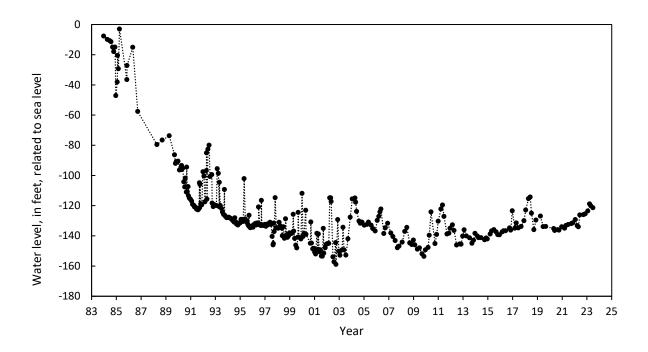
DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 192.8 ft above NGVD of 1929.

MEASURING POINT: Top of casing 2.50 ft above land surface.

PERIOD OF RECORD: December 1983 to current year.

EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 195.82 ft below land surface, on April 4, 1985; lowest measured, 351.74 ft below land surface, on September 25, 2002.

| DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL |
|----------------------------|----------------|------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Sep 22,2022 Nov 11,2022 | | | 316.32 311.67 | Apr 27,2023 Jun 28,2023 | |



WELL NUMBER: CH Cc 31

PERMIT NUMBER: CH-73-1416 LAT. 38° 34' 55", LONG. 77° 07' 44"

LOCATION: Dravo well

AQUIFER: Lower Patapsco aquifer of the Patapsco Formation of Lower Cretaceous age.

WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 559 ft;

Casing diameter: 6 in. to 200 ft; 4 in. from 200 to 438 ft, 453 to 480 ft, 505 to 544 ft, and 554 to 559 ft;

Screen diameter: 4 in. from 438 to 453 ft, 480 to 505 ft, and 544 to 554 ft.

INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.

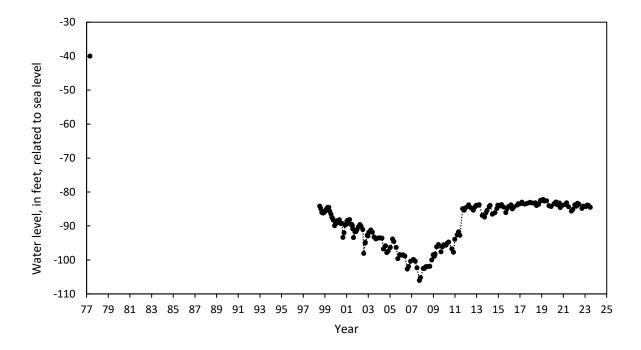
DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 35 ft above NGVD of 1929.

MEASURING POINT: Top of casing 3.65 ft above land surface.

PERIOD OF RECORD: April 1977 to current year.

EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 75 ft below land surface, on April 26, 1977; lowest measured, 141.06 ft below land surface, on September 21, 2007.

| DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Sep 22,2022 Nov 17,2022 | | Jan 27,2023 Mar 21,2023 | | Apr 27,2023 Jun 30,2023 | |



WELL NUMBER: CH Ce 56

LOCATION: Heritage Green, La Plata

PERMIT NUMBER: CH-94-1111

LAT. 38° 32' 51", LONG. 76° 58' 39"

AQUIFER: Lower Patapsco aquifer of the Patapsco Formation of Lower Cretaceous age. WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 1,268 ft;

Casing diameter: 6 in. to 475 ft; 4 in. from 475 to 896 ft, 906 to 945 ft, 950 to 957 ft, 962 to 993 ft, 1,008 to 1,024 ft, 1,029 to 1,037 ft, 1,042 to 1,094 ft, 1,134 to 1,166 ft, 1,186 to 1,204 ft, 1,214 to 1,248 ft, and 1,258 to 1,268 ft;

Screen diameter: 4 in. from 896 to 906 ft, 945 to 950 ft, 957 to 962 ft, 993 to 1,008 ft, 1,024 to 1,029 ft, 1,037 to 1,042 ft, 1,094 to 1,134 ft, 1,166 to 1,186 ft, 1,204 to 1,214 ft, and 1,248 to 1,258 ft.

INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.

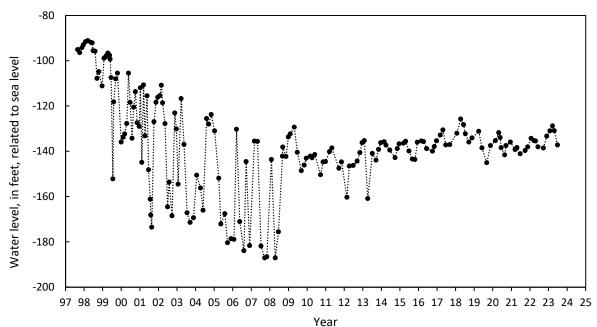
DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 196.48 ft above NGVD of 1929.

MEASURING POINT: Top of casing 2.76 ft above land surface.

PERIOD OF RECORD: March 1997 to current year.

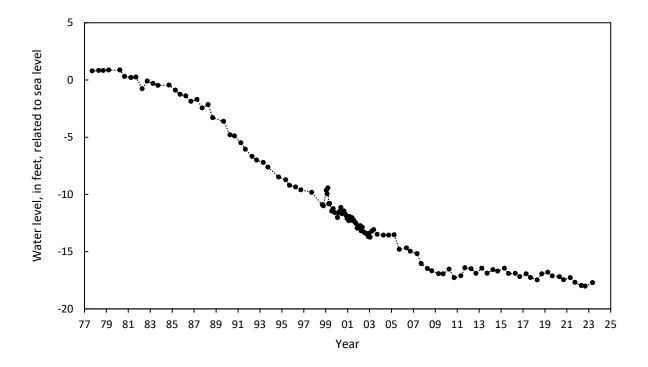
EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 287.66 ft below land surface, on March 16, 1998; lowest measured, 383.59 ft below land surface, on September 21, 2007.

| DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Sep 22,2022 Nov 29,2023 | | Jan 30,2023 Mar 20,2023 | | Apr 24,2023 Jun 28,2023 | |



WELL NUMBER: CH Da 20
PERMIT NUMBER: CH-73-0590
LOCATION: Douglas Point
LAT. 38° 26' 54", LONG. 77° 15' 27"
AQUIFER: Lower Patapsco aquifer of the Patapsco Formation of Lower Cretaceous age
WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 522 ft; Casing diameter: 6 in. to 420 ft, 425 to 444 ft, 449 to 481 ft, and 486 to 517 ft; Screen diameter: 6 in. from 420 to 425 ft, 444 to 449 ft, 481 to 486 ft, and 517 to 522 ft.
INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.
DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 90 ft above NGVD of 1929.
MEASURING POINT: Top of casing 1.75 ft above land surface.
PERIOD OF RECORD: September 1977 to current year.
EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 89.14 ft below land surface, on March 22, 1979; lowest measured, 108.02 ft below land surface, on September 7, 2022.

| DA | TE | WATER LEVEL |
|-----|---------|----------------|
| Sep | 07,2022 | 108.02 |
| May | 10,2023 | 107.71 |

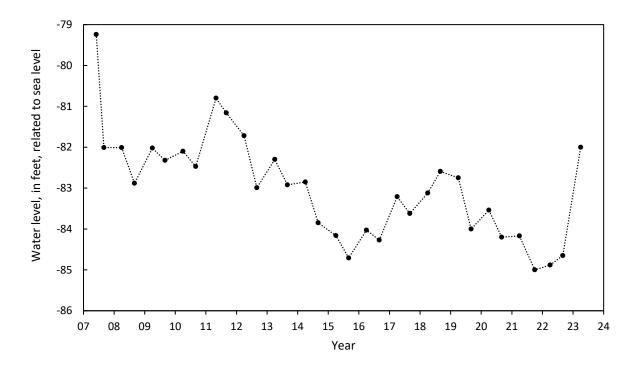


WELL NUMBER: CH De 52
PERMIT NUMBER: CH-94-6280
LOCATION: Chapel Point Woods
LAT. 38° 27' 52", LONG. 76° 59' 36"
AQUIFER: Lower Patapsco aquifer of the Patapsco Formation of Lower Cretaceous age
WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 1220 ft; Casing diameter: 6 in. to 1128 ft, and 1158 to 1190 ft, and 1210 to 1220 ft; Screen diameter: 6 in. from 1128 to 1158 ft, and 1190 to 1210 ft.
INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.
DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 165 ft above NAVD88.
MEASURING POINT: Top of steel casing 1.09 ft above land surface.

PERIOD OF RECORD: June 2007 to current year.

EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 244.24 ft below land surface, on June 22, 2007; lowest measured, 250 ft below land surface, on October 1, 2021.

| DA | TE | WATER LEVEL |
|----|--------------------|------------------|
| - | 07,2022 17,2023 | 249.65 247.00 |

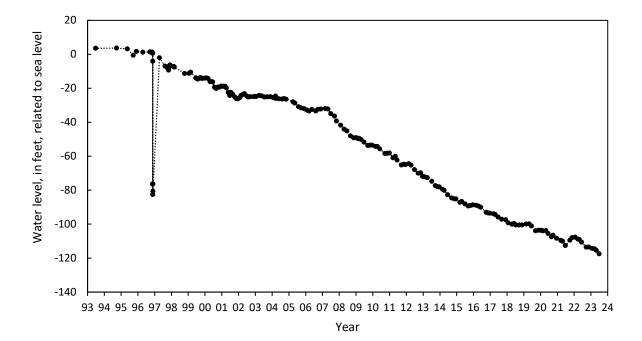


PATUXENT AQUIFER SYSTEM

| WELL NUMBER: CH Bc 75 | PERMIT NUMBER: CH-92-0500 |
|--|--|
| LOCATION: Chapman's Landing Well 2 | LAT. 38° 36' 45", LONG. 77° 06' 24" |
| AQUIFER: Patuxent aquifer of the Patuxent Formati | on of Lower Cretaceous age. |
| WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, artesian well, | , depth 940 ft; |
| Casing diameter: 8 in. to 820 ft, 825 to 860 ft | t, 880 to 898 ft, and 923 to 940 ft; |
| Screen diameter: 8 in. from 820 to 825 ft, 86 | 0 to 880 ft, and 898 to 923 ft. |
| INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements. | |
| DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 109.64 ft above | NGVD of 1929 (Start June 2021) |
| MEASURING POINT: Top of casing 2.5 ft above or | riginal land surface. (Start June 2021) |
| PERIOD OF RECORD: June 1993 to current year. | |
| EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level m | neasured, 120.95 ft below land surface, on September |
| 26 1004: lowest managered 227 12 ft balance | land surface on June 20, 2022 |

26, 1994; lowest measured, 227.13 ft below land surface, on June 30, 2023. REMARKS: Beginning in June 2021, a new reference measuring point was used. The hydrograph record was corrected to the new datum for this report.

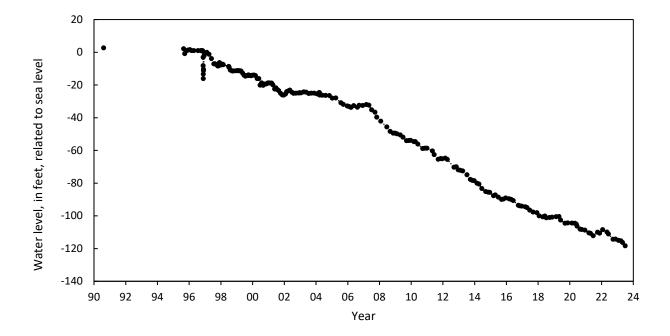
| DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Sep 22,2022 Nov 17,2022 | | Jan 27,2023 Mar 21,2023 | | Apr 27,2023 Jun 30,2023 | |



WELL NUMBER: CH Bc 77
LOCATION: Chapman's Landing Well 1
AQUIFER: Patuxent aquifer of the Patuxent Formation of Lower Cretaceous age.
WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 955 ft; Casing diameter: 16 in. to 60 ft; 8 in. from 0 to 845 ft; and 6 in. from 845 to 925 ft; Screen diameter: 6 in. from 925 to 955 ft.
INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.
DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 96.64 ft above NGVD of 1929.
MEASURING POINT: Top of casing 4.36 ft above land surface.
PERIOD OF RECORD: August 1990 to current year.

EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 94 ft below land surface, on August 10, 1990; lowest measured, 214.98 ft below land surface, on June 30, 2023.

| DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Sep 22,2022 Nov 17,2022 | | Jan 27,2023 Mar 21,2023 | | Apr 27,2023 Jun 30 2022 | |



WELL NUMBER: CH Bc 78

PERMIT NUMBER: CH-94-0394 LAT. 38° 38' 09", LONG. 77° 05' 34"

LOCATION: Bryans Road Well 5

AQUIFER: Patuxent aquifer of the Patuxent Formation of Lower Cretaceous age.

WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, artesian well, depth 790 ft;

Casing diameter: 10 in. to 550 ft; 6 in. from 550 to 675 ft, and 685 to 710 ft;

Screen diameter: 6 in. from 675 to 710 ft, and 685 to 790 ft.

INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.

DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 20.13 ft above NGVD of 1929.

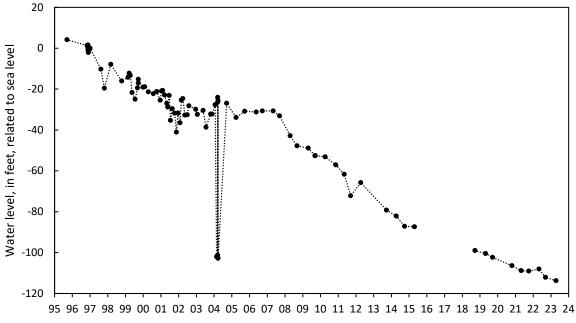
MEASURING POINT: Top of 2 in riser pipe 1.0 ft above land surface.

PERIOD OF RECORD: September 1995 to current year.

EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 16 ft below land surface, on September 15, 1995; lowest measured, 133.92 ft below land surface, on April 18, 2023.

WATER LEVELS IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE DATUM

| DA | TE | WATER LEVEL |
|-----|---------|----------------|
| Sep | 13,2022 | 132.23 |
| Apr | 18,2023 | 133.92 |



Year

WELL NUMBER: CH Bd 52

PERMIT NUMBER: CH-94-0899 LAT. 38° 35' 53", LONG. 77° 03' 24"

LOCATION: Route 227 test site

AQUIFER: Patuxent aquifer of the Patuxent Formation of Lower Cretaceous age.

WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 1,105 ft;

Casing diameter: 4 in. to 1,040 ft, and 1,050 to 1,085 ft, and 1,095 to 1,105 ft;

Screen diameter: 4 in. from 1,043 to 1,050 ft, and 1,085 to 1,095 ft.

INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.

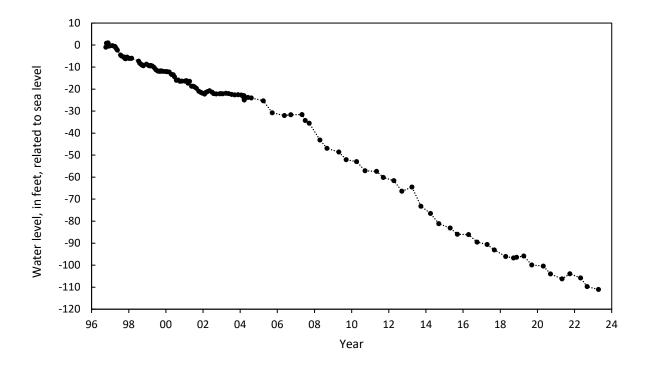
DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 47.5 ft above NGVD of 1929.

MEASURING POINT: Top of casing 3.0 ft above land surface.

PERIOD OF RECORD: October 1996 to current year.

EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 46.55 ft below land surface, on November 20, 1996; lowest measured, 158.57 ft below land surface, on April 17, 2023.

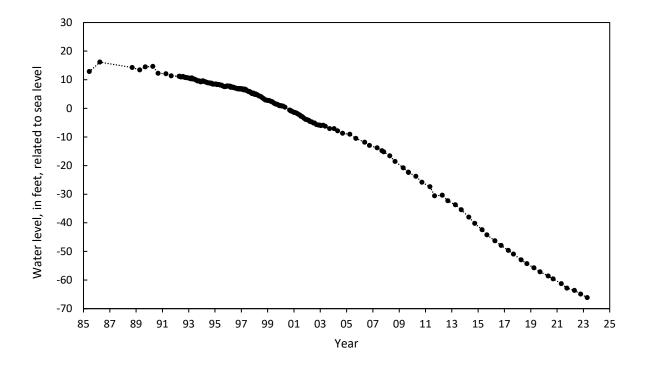
| DA | TE | WATER LEVEL |
|-----|---------|----------------|
| Sep | 07,2022 | 157.21 |
| Apr | 17,2023 | 158.57 |



WELL NUMBER: CH Be 57
DCATION: Smallwood West
LAT. 38° 37' 06", LONG. 76° 57' 56"
AQUIFER: Patuxent aquifer of the Patuxent Formation of Lower Cretaceous age.
WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 1,696 ft; Casing diameter: 6 in. to 400 ft; 4 in. from 400 to 1,660 ft; Screen diameter: 4 in. from 1,660 to 1,696 ft.
INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.
DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 212.26 ft above NGVD of 1929.
MEASURING POINT: Top of casing 2.0 ft above land surface.
PERIOD OF RECORD: June 1985 to current year.
EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 196.1 ft below land surface, on April 3,

1986; lowest measured, 278.38 ft below land surface, on April 17, 2023.

| DA | TE | WATER LEVEL |
|-----|---------|----------------|
| Oct | 19,2022 | 277.20 |
| Apr | 17,2023 | 278.38 |



WELL NUMBER: CH Be 73

LOCATION: Saw Mill Place

PERMIT NUMBER: CH-12-0183

LAT. 38° 39' 03", LONG. 76° 59' 43"

AQUIFER: Patuxent aquifer of the Patuxent Formation of Lower Cretaceous age.

WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 1400 ft;

Casing diameter: 4 in. to 1120 ft; 1135 to 1140 ft; 1150 to 1186 ft; 1196 to 1256 ft; 1261 to 1314 ft; 1324 to 1357 ft.; 1362 to 1372 ft.; 1377 to 1385 ft.; 1395 to 1400 ft.;

Screen diameter: 4 in. from 1120 to 1135 ft.; 1140 to 1150 ft.; 1186 to 1196 ft.; 1256 to 1261 ft.; 1314 to 1324 ft.; 1357 to 1362 ft.; 1372 to 1377 ft.; 1385 to 1395 ft.

INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.

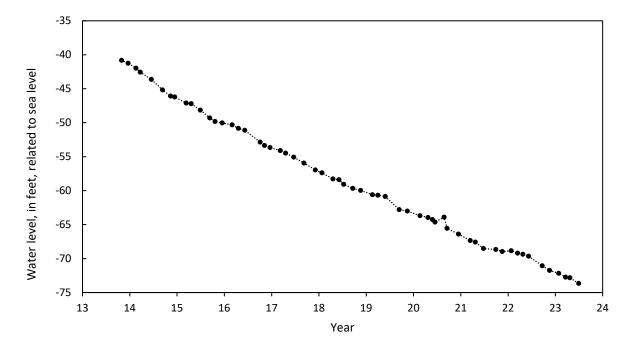
DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 106 ft above NAVD of 1988.

MEASURING POINT: Top of flange plate 2.3 ft above land surface.

PERIOD OF RECORD: June 2013 to current year.

EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 146.83 ft below land surface, on October 30, 2013; lowest measured, 179.67 ft below land surface, on June 30, 2023.

| DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Sep 22,2022 Nov 17,2022 | | Jan 27,2023 Mar 21,2023 | | Apr 24,2023 Jun 30,2023 | |



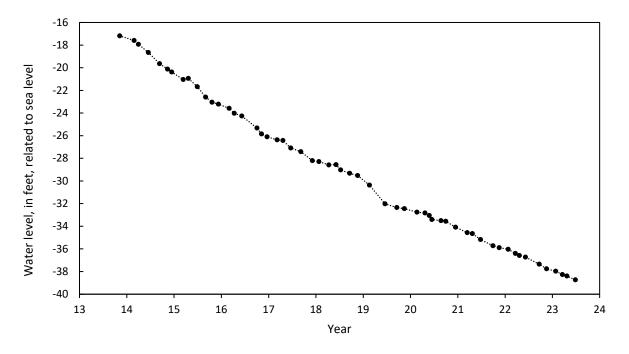
WELL NUMBER: CH Bf 166 LAT. 38° 38' 47", LONG. 76° 51' 20" LOCATION: Pinefield AQUIFER: Patuxent aquifer of the Patuxent Formation of Lower Cretaceous age. WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 1975 ft; Casing diameter: 4 in. to 1717 ft; 1727 to 1747 ft; 1752 to 1774 ft; 1784 to 1819 ft; 1854 to 1960 ft; 1970 to 1975 ft.; Screen diameter: 4 in. from 1717 to 1727 ft.; 1747 to 1752 ft.; 1774 to 1784 ft.; 1819 to 1854 ft.; 1960 to 1970 ft. **INSTRUMENTATION:** Periodic measurements. DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 211 ft above NAVD of 1988. MEASURING POINT: Top of flange plate 2.6 ft above land surface.

PERIOD OF RECORD: November 2013 to current year.

EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 228.18 ft below land surface, on November 8, 2013; lowest measured, 249.74 ft below land surface, on June 28, 2023.

WATER LEVELS IN FEET BELOW LAND SURFACE DATUM

| DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Sep 22,2022 Nov 17,2022 | | Jan 27,2023 Mar 20,2023 | | Apr 24,2023 Jun 28,2023 | |



PERMIT NUMBER: CH-12-0182

WELL NUMBER: CH Bf 167

PERMIT NUMBER: CH-12-0185 LAT. 38° 35' 56", LONG. 76° 50' 52"

LOCATION: Gardiner Road

AQUIFER: Patuxent aquifer of the Patuxent Formation of Lower Cretaceous age.

WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 2073 ft;

Casing diameter: 4 in. to 1818 ft; 1848 to 1934 ft; 1954 to 2008 ft; 2018 to 2048 ft; 2068 to 2073 ft.;

Screen diameter: 4 in. from 1818 to 1848 ft.; 1934 to 1954 ft.; 2008 to 2018 ft.; 2048 to 2068 ft. INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.

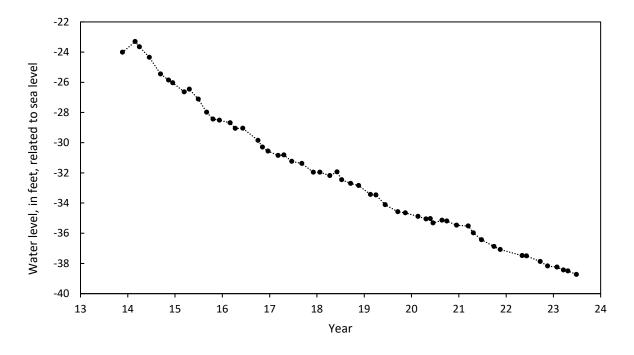
DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 182 ft above NAVD of 1988.

MEASURING POINT: Top of 4 inch casing 2.5 ft above land surface.

PERIOD OF RECORD: November 2013 to current year.

EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 205.3 ft below land surface, on February 27, 2014; lowest measured, 220.73 ft below land surface, on June 28, 2023.

| DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Sep 22,2022 Nov 17,2022 | | Jan 30,2023 Mar 20,2023 | | Apr 24,2023 Jun 28,2023 | |



WELL NUMBER: CH Bg 18

PERMIT NUMBER: CH-95-1036

LOCATION: near Malcolm

LAT. 38° 36' 21", LONG. 76° 46' 28" AQUIFER: Patuxent aquifer of the Patuxent Formation of Lower Cretaceous age.

WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 2300 ft;

Casing diameter: 4 in. to 1914 ft; 1924 to 2034 ft; 2049 to 2151 ft; 2161 to 2200 ft; 2205 to 2228 ft; 2233 to 2257 ft; 2267 to 2288 ft; 2298 to 2300 ft; Screen diameter: 4 in. from 1914 to 1924 ft; 2035 to 2049 ft; 2151 to 2161 ft; 2200 to 2205 ft;

2228 to 2233 ft; 2257 to 2267 ft; 2288 to 2298 ft.

INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.

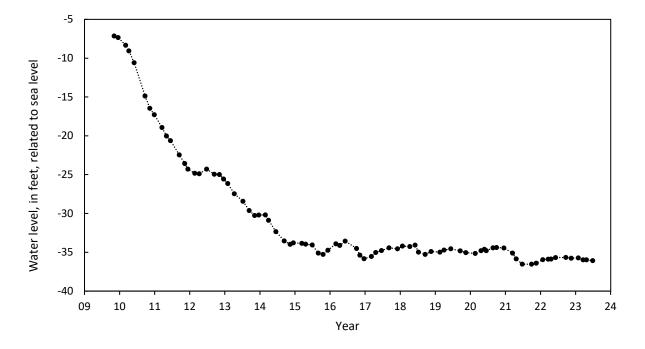
DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 187.16 ft above NAVD88.

MEASURING POINT: Top of casing 2.6 ft above land surface.

PERIOD OF RECORD: November 2009 to current year.

EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 194.31 ft below land surface, on November 5, 2009; lowest measured, 223.70 ft below land surface, on June 25, 2021.

| DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Sep 22,2022 Nov 17,2022 | | Jan 30,2023 Mar 20,2023 | | Apr 24,2023 Jun 28,2023 | |



WELL NUMBER: CH Cc 34

PERMIT NUMBER: CH-94-0897

LOCATION: Mattawoman Waste -Water Treatment Plant
 LAT. 38° 34' 41", LONG. 77° 06' 39"
 AQUIFER: Patuxent aquifer of the Patuxent Formation of Lower Cretaceous age
 WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 975 ft;
 Casing diameter: 4 in. to 874 ft, 884 to 945 ft, and 955 to 975 ft;
 Screen diameter: 4 in. from 874 to 884 ft, and 945 to 955 ft.
 INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.

DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 41.82 ft above NGVD of 1929.

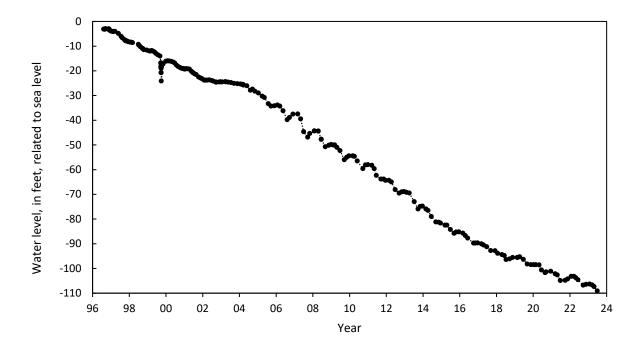
MEASURING POINT: Top of casing 2.9 ft above land surface.

PERIOD OF RECORD: August 1996 to current year.

EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 44.78 ft below land surface, on

September 12, 1996; lowest measured, 150.94 ft below land surface, on June 30, 2023.

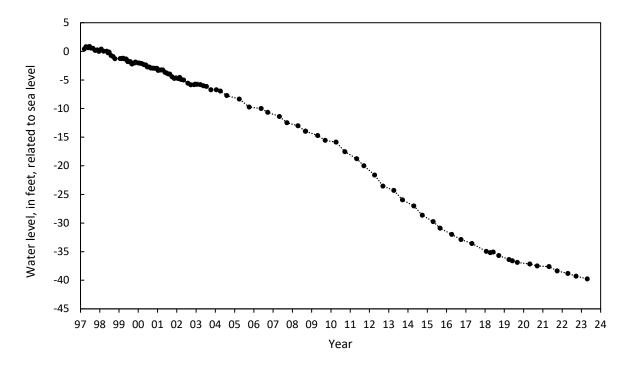
| DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Sep 22,2022 Nov 17,2022 | | Jan 27,2023 Mar 21,2023 | | Apr 27,2023 Jun 30,2023 | |



WELL NUMBER: CH Ce 57
DCATION: Heritage Green, La Plata
AQUIFER: Patuxent aquifer of the Patuxent Formation of Lower Cretaceous age.
WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 1,703 ft; Casing diameter: 6 in. to 400 ft; 4 in. from 400 to 1,406 ft, 1,421 to 1,500 ft, 1,515 to 1,668 ft, and 1,698 to 1,703 ft; Screen diameter: 4 in. from 1,406 to 1,421 ft, 1,500 to 1,515 ft, and 1,668 to 1,698 ft.
INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.
DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 193.47 ft above NGVD of 1929.
MEASURING POINT: Top of casing 5.0 ft above land surface.
PERIOD OF RECORD: March 1997 to current year.
EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 192.64 ft below land surface, on

June 26, 1997; lowest measured, 233.23 ft below land surface, on April 24, 2023.

| DA | TE | WATER LEVEL |
|-----|---------|----------------|
| Sep | 22,2022 | 232.75 |
| Apr | 24,2023 | 233.23 |



WELL NUMBER: CH Ce 66

PERMIT NUMBER: CH-12-0184 LAT. 38° 34' 44", LONG. 76° 55' 12"

LOCATION: White Plains Regional Park

AQUIFER: Patuxent aquifer of the Patuxent Formation of Lower Cretaceous age.

WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 1925 ft;

Casing diameter: 4 in. to 1512 ft; 1522 to 1605 ft; 1645 to 1714 ft; 1724 to 1794 ft; 1809 to 1814 ft.; 1824 to 1876 ft.; 1886 to 1900 ft.; 1910 to 1925 ft.;

Screen diameter: 4 in. from 1512 to 1522 ft.; 1605 to 1645 ft.; 1714 to 1724 ft.; 1794 to 1809 ft.; 1814 to 1824 ft.; 1876 to 1886 ft.; 1900 to 1910 ft.

INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.

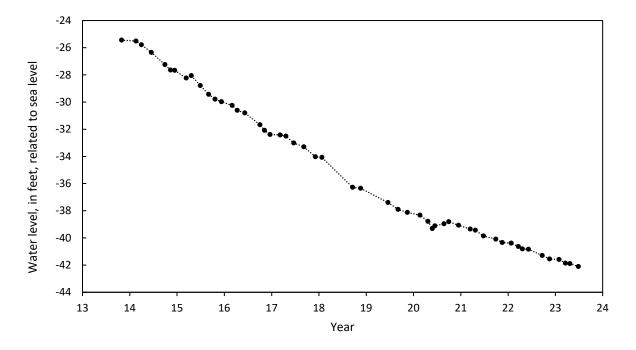
DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 179 ft above NAVD of 1988.

MEASURING POINT: Top of flange plate 2.35 ft above land surface.

PERIOD OF RECORD: September 2013 to current year.

EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 204.18 ft below land surface, on September 12, 2013; lowest measured, 221.11 ft below land surface, on June 28, 2023.

| DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL | DATE | WATER LEVEL |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Sep 22,2022 Nov 17,2022 | | Jan 30,2023 Mar 20,2023 | | Apr 24,2023 Jun 28,2023 | |



WELL NUMBER: CH Da 18

PERMIT NUMBER: CH-73-0586 LAT. 38° 26' 54", LONG. 77° 15' 25"

LOCATION: Douglas Point

AQUIFER: Patuxent aquifer of the Patuxent Formation of Lower Cretaceous age.

WELL CHARACTERISTICS: Drilled, observation, artesian well, depth 740 ft;

Casing diameter: 8 in. to 684 ft, and 694 to 730 ft;

Screen diameter: 8 in. from 684 to 694 ft, and 730 to 740 ft.

INSTRUMENTATION: Periodic measurements.

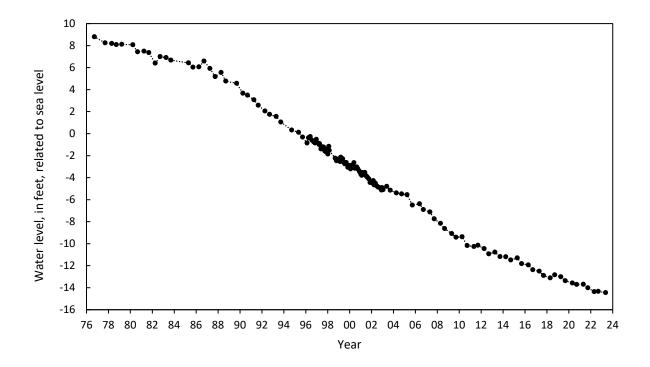
DATUM: Altitude of land surface is 89.9 ft above NGVD of 1929.

MEASURING POINT: Top of recorder platform 3.10 ft above land surface.

PERIOD OF RECORD: September 1976 to current year.

EXTREMES FOR RECORD: Highest water level measured, 81.11 ft below land surface, on September 21, 1976; lowest measured, 104.35 ft below land surface, on May 10, 2023.

| DA | TE | WATER LEVEL |
|-----|---------|----------------|
| - | 07,2022 | |
| May | 10,2023 | 104.35 |



TABLES AND GRAPHS SHOWING GROUNDWATER WITHDRAWALS AND WATER LEVELS

WALDORF AREA

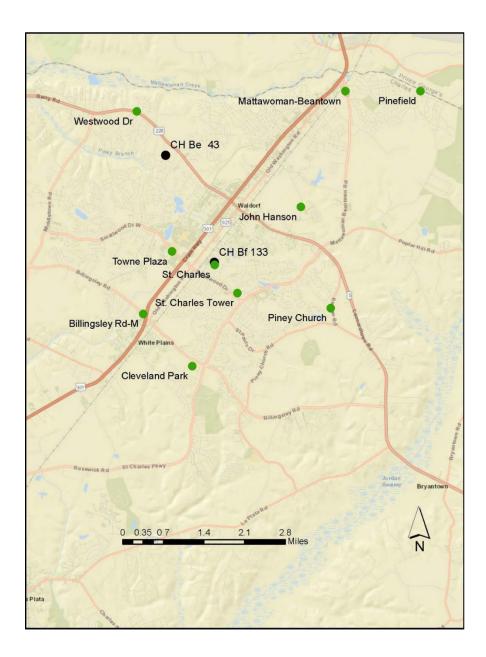


Figure 2. Location of Magothy aquifer observation wells (black) and the Magothy aquifer well fields (green) in the Waldorf area.

| DATE | AVG WITHDRAWALS IN GALLONS PER MONTH | AVG WITHDRAWALS IN GALLONS PER DAY |
|----------|---|---------------------------------------|
| Jul 2022 | 114,600,738 | 3,696,798 |
| Aug 2022 | 103,417,330 | 3,336,043 |
| Sep 2022 | 96,075,366 | 3,202,512 |
| Oct 2022 | 100,770,485 | 3,250,661 |
| Nov 2022 | 94,600,374 | 3,153,346 |
| Dec 2022 | 98,415,480 | 3,174,693 |
| Jan 2023 | 101,581,591 | 3,276,826 |
| Feb 2023 | 98,102,950 | 3,503,677 |
| Mar 2023 | 94,578,042 | 3,050,905 |
| Apr 2023 | 105,123,374 | 3,504,112 |
| May 2023 | 119,769,245 | 3,863,524 |
| Jun 2023 | 113,932,053 | 3,797,735 |

Table 1. Monthly pumpage data for the Magothy wells in the Waldorf area.

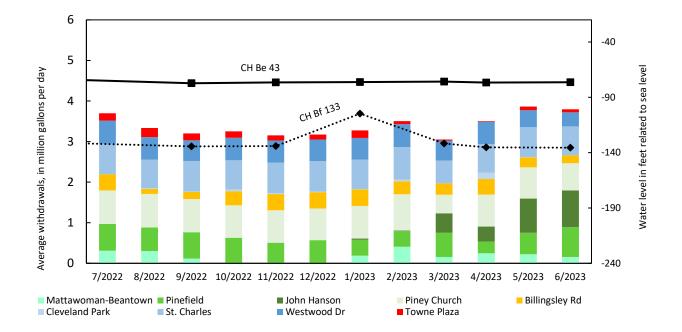


Figure 3. Monthly water level and pumpage trends in the Magothy aquifer in the Waldorf area.

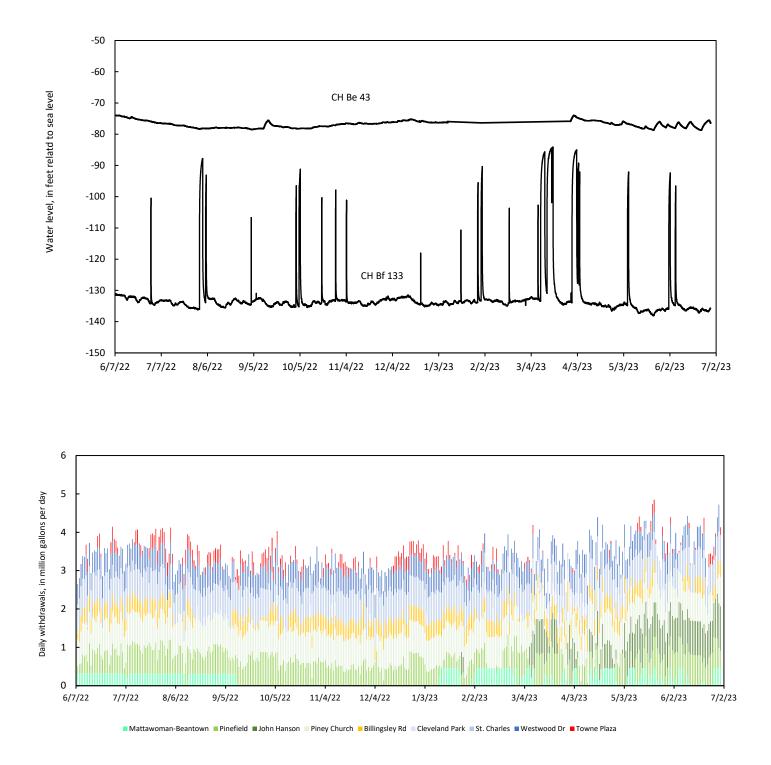


Figure 4. Daily water level and pumpage trends in the Magothy aquifer in the Waldorf area.

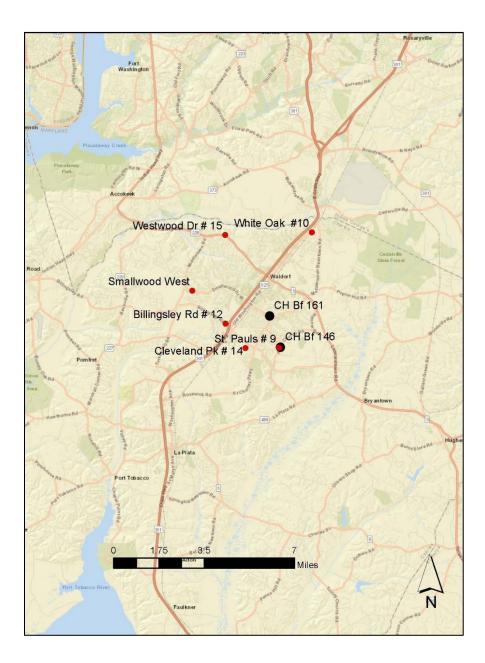
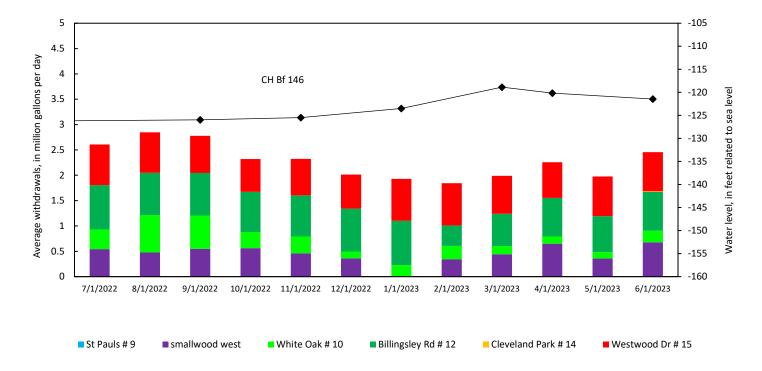
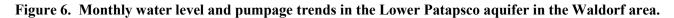


Figure 5. Location of Lower Patapsco aquifer observation wells (black) and the Lower Patapsco aquifer well fields (red) in the Waldorf area.

| DATE | AVG WITHDRAWALS IN GALLONS PER MONTH | AVG WITHDRAWALS IN GALLONS PER DAY |
|----------|---|---------------------------------------|
| Jul 2022 | 80,880,599 | 2,609,052 |
| Aug 2022 | 88,261,167 | 2,847,134 |
| Sep 2022 | 83,312,595 | 2,777,087 |
| Oct 2022 | 71,892,396 | 2,319,110 |
| Nov 2022 | 69,717,360 | 2,323,912 |
| Dec 2022 | 62,452,205 | 2,014,587 |
| Jan 2023 | 57,825,275 | 1,927,509 |
| Feb 2023 | 51,640,930 | 1,844,319 |
| Mar 2023 | 61,612,045 | 1,987,485 |
| Apr 2023 | 67,681,783 | 2,256,059 |
| May 2023 | 61,276,185 | 1,976,651 |
| Jun 2023 | 73,640,172 | 2,454,672 |

Table 2. Monthly pumpage data for the Lower Patapsco wells in the Waldorf area.





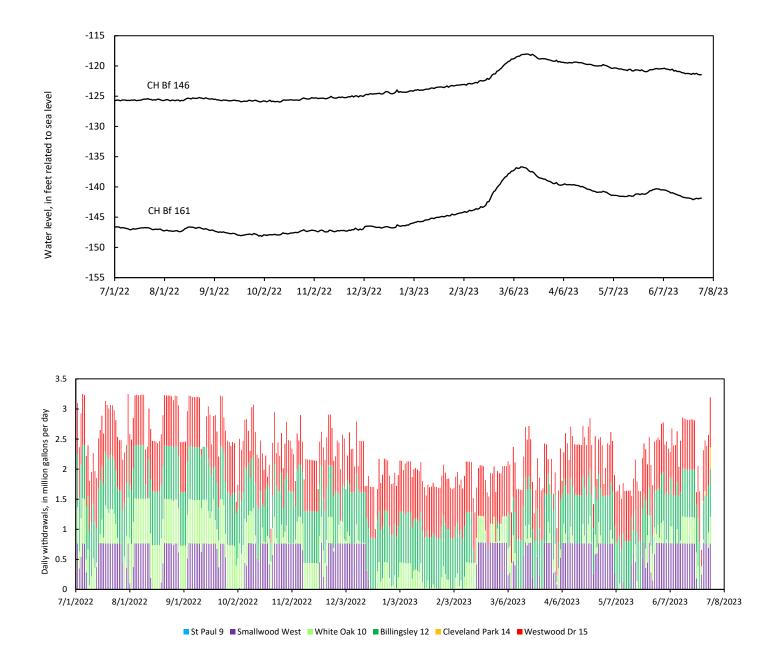


Figure 7. Daily water level and pumpage trends in the Lower Patapsco aquifer in the Waldorf area

BRYANS ROAD AREA

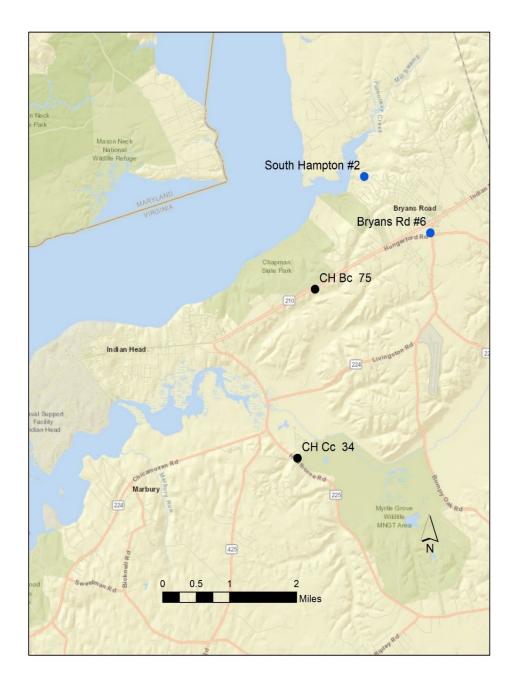


Figure 8. Location of Patuxent aquifer observation wells (black) and the Patuxent aquifer well field (blue) in the Bryans Road area.

Table 3. Monthly pumpage data for the Patuxent wells in the Bryans Road area.

| DATE | AVG WITHDRAWALS IN GALLONS PER MONTH | AVG WITHDRAWALS IN GALLONS PER DAY |
|----------|---|---------------------------------------|
| Jul 2022 | 14,642,000 | 472,323 |
| Aug 2022 | 14,324,000 | 462,065 |
| Sep 2022 | 13,952,000 | 465,067 |
| Oct 2022 | 12,911,600 | 416,503 |
| Nov 2022 | 12,044,000 | 401,467 |
| Dec 2022 | 13,044,000 | 420,774 |
| Jan 2023 | 13,244,000 | 427,226 |
| Feb 2023 | 11,802,000 | 421,500 |
| Mar 2023 | 13,214,000 | 426,258 |
| Apr 2023 | 14,124,000 | 470,800 |
| May 2023 | 14,560,000 | 469,677 |
| Jun 2023 | 15,394,000 | 513,133 |

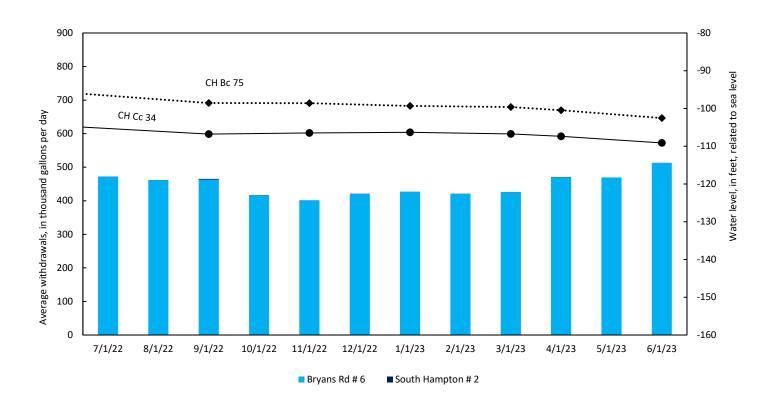


Figure 9. Monthly water level and pumpage trends in the Patuxent aquifer in the Bryans Road area.

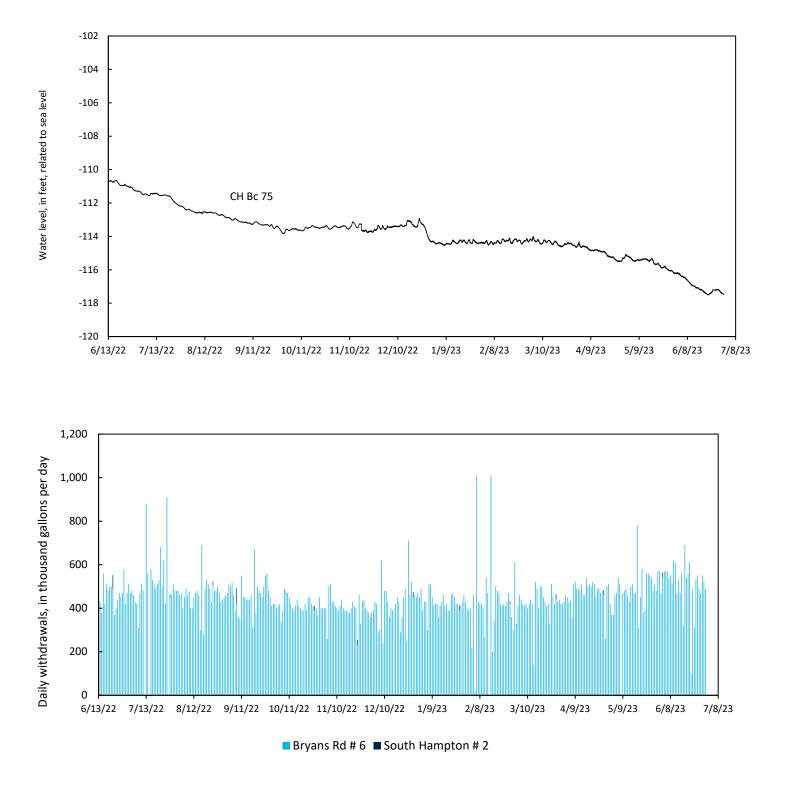


Figure 10. Daily water level and pumpage trends in the Patuxent aquifer in the Bryans Road area.

POTOMAC HEIGHTS

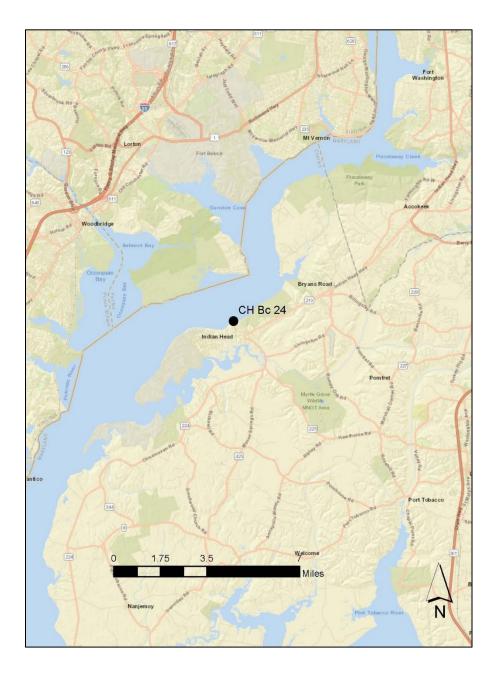


Figure 11. Location of a Lower Patapsco aquifer observation well (black) in the Potomac Heights area.

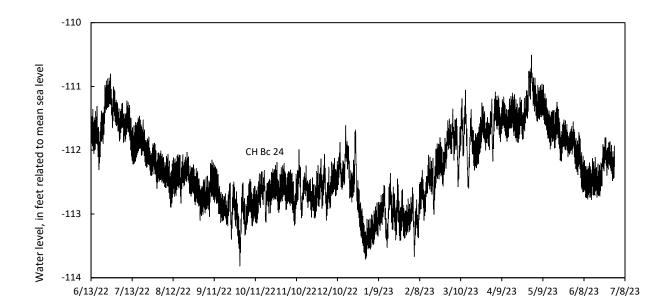


Figure 12. Daily water level in the Lower Patapsco aquifer in the Potomac Heights area.

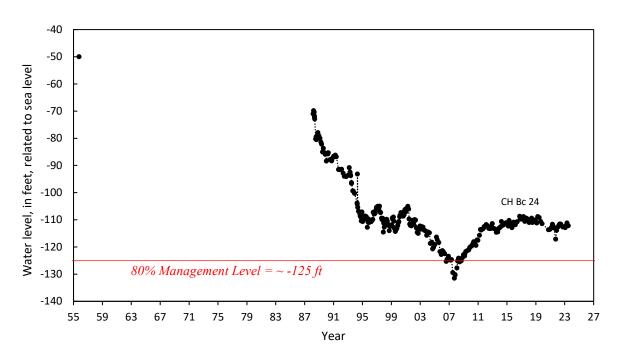


Figure 13. Water levels in the Lower Patapsco aquifer in the Potomac Heights area in relation to the 80% Management Level.